

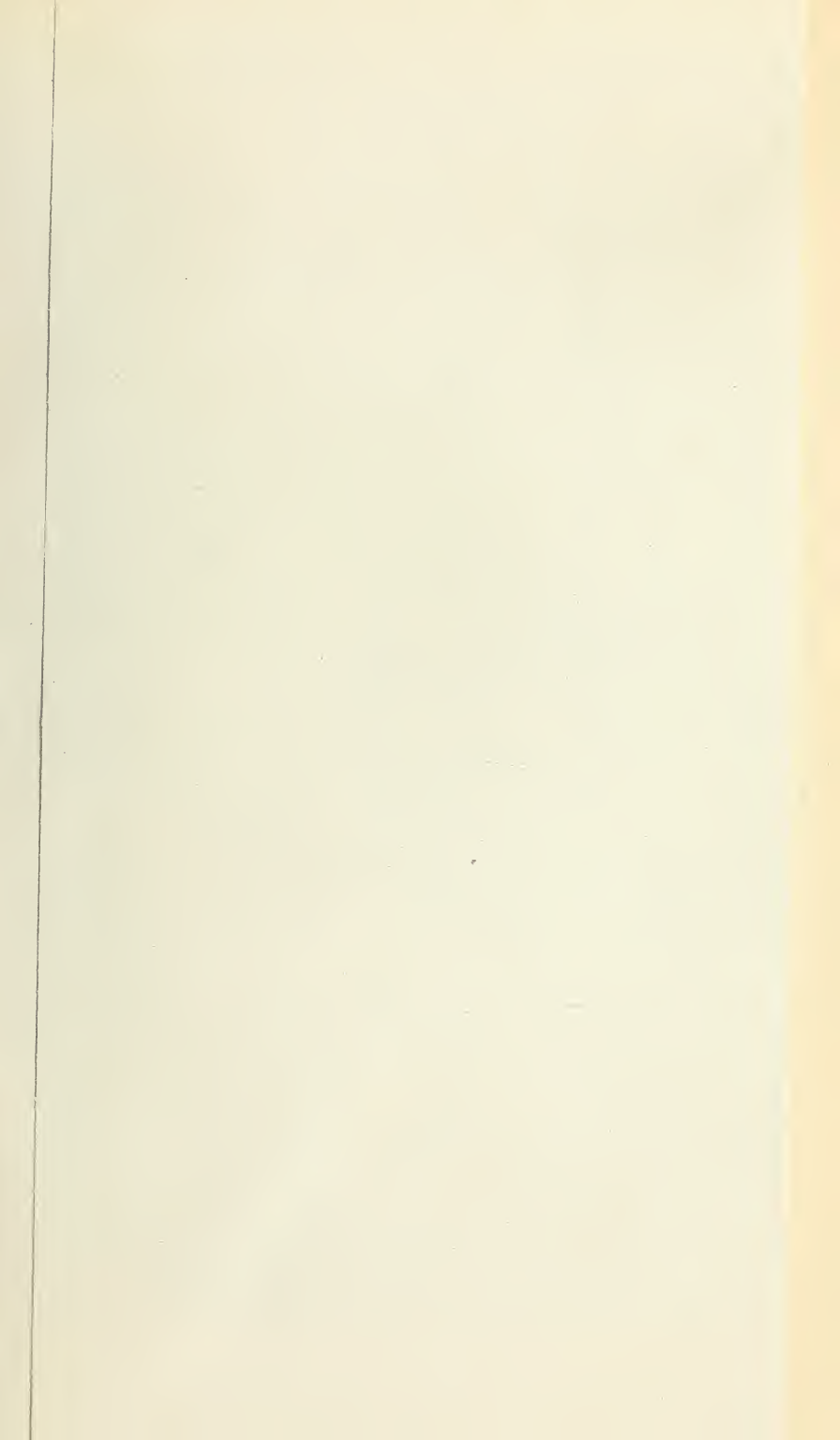
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1907-08

THE
OF THE
UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

GUILFORD COLLEGE



1907-1908





KING HALL



FOUNDERS HALL



ARCHDALE HALL



MEMORIAL HALL



Buildings of
GUILFORD COLLEGE



Y.M.C.A. HALL

GUILFORD COLLEGE

NORTH CAROLINA

CO-EDUCATIONAL

1907-1908

JOS. J. STONE & CO., PRINTERS
GREENSBORO, N. C.

1908							1909													
JULY							JANUARY							JULY						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
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26	27	28	29	30	31	..	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
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AUGUST							FEBRUARY							AUGUST						
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30	31
SEPTEMBER							MARCH							SEPTEMBER						
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OCTOBER							APRIL							OCTOBER						
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..	31
NOVEMBER							MAY							NOVEMBER						
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DECEMBER							JUNE							DECEMBER						
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27	28	29	30	31	27	28	29	30	26	27	28	29	30	31	..

CALENDAR

1908-1909

1908. April 11—Saturday, 8 p. m.,
Oratorical Contest—Websterian Society.
- April 25—Saturday, 8 p. m.,
Oratorical Contest—Philagorean Society.
- May 25—Monday, 8 p. m.,
Oratorical Contest—Henry Clay Society.
- May 16—Saturday, 8 p. m.,
Music Recital.
- May 26—Tuesday, 8 p. m.,
Alumni Address and Reception.
- May 27—Wednesday,
Commencement Day.
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SEVENTY-SECOND ACADEMIC YEAR

1908. September 1—Tuesday,
Entrance Examinations 9 a. m. and 2 p. m.
- September 2—Wednesday, 9 a. m.,
Fall Term will begin.
- November 26—Thursday,
Thanksgiving Holiday.
- November 28—Saturday,
Mid-Term Examinations.
- December 12—Saturday, 7:30 p. m.,
Junior Orations.
- December 23 to
1909. January 5, inclusive } Christmas Vacation.
- January 13 to 16—Wednesday to Saturday,
Midyear Examinations.
- January 16—Saturday,
Fall Term will close and Spring Term will begin.
- March 27—Saturday,
Mid-Term Examinations.
- April 12—Monday,
Easter Holiday.
- May 26—Wednesday,
Commencement.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Josiah Nicholson	Belvidere, N. C.
J. A. Hodgins	Greensboro, N. C.
J. Van Lindley	Pomona, N. C.
C. P. Frazier	Greensboro, N. C.
Henry A. White	High Point, N. C.
J. Elwood Cox	High Point, N. C.
Chas. D. Benbow	Greensboro, N. C.
Jeremiah S. Cox	Greensboro, N. C.
W. H. Worth	Greensboro, N. C.
David White	Greensboro, N. C.
N. C. English	Trinity, N. C.
Charles F. Tomlinson	High Point, N. C.

J. Elwood Cox, Chairman.

David White, Secretary.

ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Bertha Cox	High Point, N. C.
Eunice Worth	Guilford College, N. C.
Mary M. Petty	Greensboro, N. C.
Mary D. Cox	High Point, N. C.
Mary E. M. Davis	Guilford College, N. C.
Priscilla B. Hackney	Greensboro, N. C.
Sandia Lindley	Pomona, N. C.
Gertrude W. Mendenhall	Greensboro, N. C.

LIST OF STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE TRUSTEES**ON OFFICERS**

C. P. Frazier	C. D. Benbow	J. A. Hodgins
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ON LITERARY DEPARTMENT

C. F. Tomlinson	David White	C. P. Frazier
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ON BOARDING DEPARTMENT

C. D. Benbow	N. C. English	J. S. Cox
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ON FARM DEPARTMENT

N. C. English	J. Van Lindley	W. H. Worth
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ON AUDITING AND FINANCE

J. S. Cox	C. F. Tomlinson	David White
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ON CAMPUS AND FORESTRY

J. Van Lindley	W. H. Worth
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ON LIGHTS, WATER AND HEAT

J. A. Hodgins	J. Van Lindley	C. D. Benbow
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DIRECTORS OF ENDOWMENT FUND

N. C. English, Chairman			
J. Elwood Cox, Treasurer			
J. S. Cox	J. Van Lindley	J. A. Hodgins	C. D. Benbow

FACULTY

LEWIS LYNDON HOBBS, A. M., LL. D.,

Latin and Psychology

JOHN EDWIN JAY, A. M.,

Biblical Literature

J. FRANKLIN DAVIS, A. M.,

Greek and German

GEORGE W. WHITE, A. B.,

Mathematics

ROBERT N. WILSON, A. B.,

Chemistry

LOUISA OSBORNE, A. B.,

Mathematics and Latin

ADA BLAIR

English

E. VIVIAN FLOYD, B. S.,

Physics

RAYMOND BINFORD, M. S.,

Biology and Geology

IRRO C. TRUEBLOOD, A. B.,

Biology and Geology

SAMUEL H. HODGIN, A. B.,

English

EDITH F. SHARPLESS, A. B.,

History and Latin

JENNIE W. PAPWORTH,

Music

OFFICERS

LEWIS LYNDON HOBBS, LL. D.,

President

JOHN EDWIN JAY, A. M.,

Dean

GEORGE W. WHITE, A. B.,

Treasurer

E. VIVIAN FLOYD, B. S.,

Principal Preparatory School

JULIA S. WHITE, B. S.,

Librarian

SARAH E. BENBOW,

Matron

STUDENTS**SENIORS**

Bradshaw, George Washington
Doak, Henry Andrew
Gordon, Annie Elizabeth
John, Kittie McNeill
Jones, Ovid Winfield

Lindley, Alva Edwin
Raiford, Mabelle Vira
Raiford, Sallie Thomasene
White, Alice Everett
Younts, William Ernest

JUNIORS

Anderson, James
Boyce, William Thomas
Davis, Henry
Davis, Margaret
Dixon, Alfred Alexander
Doak, Robert Sydens
Doan, Laura Ruth
Hobbs, Richard J. Mendenhall
Hodgin, Ethel Cleo
Hodgin, Norris Rush

Holland, Annie Everett
King, Agnes Rowena
Mendenhall, Anna Viola
Pearson, Leslie Winston
Peele, Margaret Edith
Richardson, Amanda Buffinton
White, Hugh Dixon
White, Julian Elder
White, Lucy O'Brien
Woody, Laura Alice

SOPHOMORES

Anderson, Daniel Worth
Benbow, Charles David, Jr.
Bonner, Alexander Montague
Briggs, Eugene Leroy
Cartland, Marguerite Winston
Dalton, Robert Edwin, Jr.
Dixon, Alice Louise
Frazier, Mary Gertrude
Gordon, Pearl

Holt, William Patterson
Ivey, Mary Esther
King, Edward Scull
Lambeth, Mary Mafie
Miller, Leroy
Sawyer, John Ephraim
Sharpe, William Henry
Stratford, Annie Brower
Wharton, John Hill

FRESHMEN

Bain, Ida Pearl
Benbow, Annie Bertha
Briggs, John Gurney
Brown, Janie Peele

Bulla, Jennie Pumroy
Bulla, Lillie
Bulla, Thomas Fletcher
Burgess, William Worth

Burgess, Winnie Cletus
 Coble, Annie Maud
 Cotten, Eula Tecoa
 Cox, Sallie Avis
 Edwards, Cecile Martha
 Farlow, Lucy Gertrude
 Fitzgerald, Rufus Henry
 Fox, Thomas Dixon
 Griffith, Fannie Sue
 Grimes, Guy Davis
 Hedgecock, Ila Rebecca
 Helms, Virginia Frances
 Hendricks, Lura
 Holt, Georgia
 Hudson, Elvannah Lancelot
 Lowe, Muriel Marriage
 Lutterloh, Charles Hezekiah
 Matton, William George

Neave, Allen Josiah
 Nicholson, Robert Parks
 Otwell, Addison Grant
 Palmer, Bascom Headen, Jr.
 Smithdeal, Charles Cleveland
 Snipes, Lizzie Eleanor
 Spray, Gertrude Henryanna
 Taylor, Mary Anna
 West, Noel Ellion
 Whaley, Ruth Belle
 Whitaker, John Cary
 Whitaker, John Clark
 Whitaker, Lyman Beecher
 White, Flora Wilson
 Winslow, Elizabeth
 Winslow, Elizabeth Ann
 Winslow, John Elias
 Zachary, Alpheus Folger

PREPARATORY

Allen, Katherine Rogers
 Anderson, Mamie Lydia
 Angel, Martha Milner
 Bailey, Benjamin Pinnix
 Ballinger, Winston Nereus
 Ballinger, Eula
 Barker, Lydia May
 Barnes, Harley
 Barnes, Lee
 Benbow, Edward Perry
 Benbow, Charles Thomas
 Benbow, Walter Eugene
 Benbow, Kyle Cannon
 Bencini, Robert
 Bicknell, Blanche Anna
 Bingham, Barney
 Bishop, Maude Wright
 Blanchard, William Melvin
 Bowles, James Archie, Jr.
 Bowles, Mary Lucas
 Bowles, Nannie Eva
 Bowles, Vivian Hargrove

Bowman, Irene
 Brannon, Bessie Maie
 Braxton, Elmer Jerome
 Brown, Decie Lillian
 Cambo, Lucas
 Campbell, Ethel
 Campbell, Samuel David
 Campbell, Worth
 Carter, Robert
 Cartland, Ila
 Chapin, Argie
 Clement, Edwin Kent
 Coble, Lonnie Banks
 Coble, Maude Elizabeth
 Collier, Probert Smith
 Copeland, Mary Chapell
 Cox, Paul Guy
 Crow, Daisy Venitia
 Crutchfield, Clark Albright
 Crutchfield, Mabel Clair
 Cuervo, Rodolfo
 Current, Wendell Teague

Davis, Anna
Davis, Clara Louise
Deans, Lillian
Dees, George Columbus
Doak, Charles Glenn
Doughton, Mattie Rebecca
Doughton, James Horton
Dutton, Laura Grace
Edgerton, Esther
Edgerton, Paul Clifton
Edwards, Roxie
Elder, Eletha
Fogle, Ernest Augustus
Forsythe, Jennie Burns
Fox, James Tyson
Frazier, Gracett
Gaddy, James Lockhart
Gilchrist, William Graham
Glass, Lillian
Grantham, Ethel
Grantham, Eunice Mercedes
Grantham, Nancy Jane
Graves, William
Gray, Dennis
Hadley, Alice
Hammond, Clifford
Hanner, Maud Pittman
Hargrove, Alice
Hauser, Henry
Henley, Frank Russell
Henley, Samuel
Hill, James Tate
Hine, Efrd Lavine
Hobbs, Gertrude Mendenhall
Hollowell, Lewis Norman
Hopkins, Thomas Doughton
Huffines, Nell Adella
Hughes, Bettie May
Hursey, William Ralph
James, Harrison
Jackson, Elizabeth
Jenkins, Alexander Wilbur, Jr.

Johnson, Harris Guthrie
King, Robert Allen
Knight, Carl
Knight, Josie Ethel
Lassiter, John Hal
Leak, Ollie
Lindley, Hervey Milton
Longest, Otis Herbert
Lowe, Grace Alma
Lowe, Lena May
Lytech, Albert
*Lytech, Hector
McGehee, Belvin Duckry
Macon, Edward Wilson
Mendenhall, Mary
Mendenhall, Mary Josephine
Mendenhall, Ruth
Mixon, Alsy Orlando
Moffitt, Olive Mariah
Moore, Gertrude Elizabeth
Morgan, Grace Hunter
Morris, Bruce
Nance, Callie Irene
Nelson, William Hoskins
Newlin, Harvey
Nichols, Bishop Marvin
Nichols, George Stanley
Parker, Minnie
Pearson, Lila Adrian
Pearson, Lorin Emmett
Perkins, Ernest Linwood
Perkins, George Thadeus
Pleasants, Bessie Anne
Pratt, Charles Benton, Jr.
Price, Samuel Hunter
Pritchett, Emmitt Cornelius
Ramsey, Sherman
Ray, Ralph
Richardson, Baxter Key
Robertson, Flora Lavada
Robertson, Viola May
Sawyer, Herbert Smith

Sellars, Baxter Scales
Sharp, James Absolom
Sharpe, Edna
Sherrill, Karl
Smith, Bertha
Smith, Howard Cleveland
Stanton, Thomas Meneese
Stewart, Hugh Archibald
Stuart, Alfred Harrison
Stuart, Ralph
Teague, Leta Inez
Thompson, Berta Anna
Townsend, Herbert

Vance, Charles Fogle
Vuncannon, Callie Branson
Wade, Albert Vaughn
Webb, Harvey
Webster, Clyde
Whitaker, Hubert
White, Mary Mendenhall
Whitfield, Anna Elizabeth
Whittemore, Kathryn
Whittemore, Minnie Lee
Wyrick, James Edgar
Yates, James Fuller
Young, Geno Atkinson

GUILFORD COLLEGE

HISTORY

“New Garden Boarding School,” the name by which this institution was originally chartered, was founded by North Carolina Yearly Meeting of Friends, and was opened in the year 1837.

From the outset, equal facilities were offered to both sexes, and the school was the pioneer in co-education in the South. It is noteworthy as illustrating this fact, that, at the opening of the school, seventy-one years ago, there were present fifty students—twenty-five of each sex.

Co-education is no experiment with us. The advantages of the system to both sexes are very great in respect to intellectual development, good order in and out of school, and in respect to purity and refinement of manners.

When it was under consideration to extend the course of study, add new buildings, and increase the teaching force of the original school, it seemed only just to our students and to the public to apply to the legislature for a charter under the name of Guilford College, with authority to confer degrees. A charter was accordingly granted in 1888.

The thoroughness and breadth of our instruction—a characteristic of the school from its foundation—the superior advantages in equipments, libraries, museum of natural history, and the rank taken by our alumni in the various professions and fields of usefulness, have fully shown the wisdom of this advanced step in the institution’s history.

The advantages of careful training, and the healthful surroundings which are offered to young people of either sex at Guilford College, can scarcely be overstated. The large farm,

on which the buildings are located, is one of the best-cultivated in the state; and the income therefrom is offered to our students in excellent milk and butter of our own production. One effect of this supply of good food is to be found in the robust health of our students.

We are sufficiently remote from Greensboro, one of the most flourishing cities in the state, to be beyond the reach of the allurements of city life, and yet near enough for all the advantages of easy communication with the outside world. Mail is received three times daily.

LOCATION

Guilford College buildings are located on a well-cultivated farm of three hundred acres, six miles west of Greensboro, Guilford County, near the railroad leading to Winston-Salem.

The elevation above sea is about one thousand feet, and the locality has long been known as one of the most healthful in the state. Great care was taken by the founders to select a neighborhood as free as possible from immoral influences. Time has proven the wisdom of their choice—the freedom of the place from allurements to idleness and vice being proverbial, and the entire surroundings being healthful and invigorating to both body and mind.

RELIGIOUS CULTURE

While under the control of the denomination of Friends, Guilford College is non-sectarian. In accordance with the purposes of the founders, the religious life of the institution has ever been fostered with earnest solicitude, and its religious influence has been positive and in harmony with evangelical Christianity.

Aside from Christian character, no amount of intellectual training can prepare young men and women for usefulness in life. The College, therefore, regards it of the utmost importance that a positive, healthy, religious life be maintained.

Each school day is entered upon with devotional exercises, in which, by reading from the Bible or other suitable works, or by brief talks and such other exercises as seem most appropriate, special effort is made to promote holiness of life.

All students are required to attend the regular meetings for worship held once a week. Prayer meetings are held each week.

The Young Men's Christian Association, and also the Young Women's, have a large active membership, and exercise a strong and wholesome religious influence. These associations conduct Bible classes, missionary study classes and hold religious meetings; all of which are helpful in maintaining an active religious interest throughout the student body.

All students are required to attend Sabbath school.

MATERIAL EQUIPMENT

CAMPUS

The campus contains about fifteen acres, much of it being well shaded by native forest trees and well set in grass. The grounds are constantly receiving care, the roads and walks being improved in order to add to the great natural beauty of the surroundings, and to present a pleasing, restful place, congenial to study and promotive of good order and of development of character.

The income from the bequest of our benefactor, Francis T. King, is applied, in accordance with his will, to keeping King Hall in good condition. and to improving the grounds on which the buildings are located.

Besides this there is ample room for lawn tennis, base ball, and track athletics.

BUILDINGS

The attention of parents and others who are seeking the best opportunity for the education of their children and those under their charge, is called to our buildings and to other material equipments.

The institution has developed under a long course of wise management, based on careful observation. Such additions have been made in buildings, and changes in courses of study and government, as experience has proven desirable, and the generosity of friends and patrons has placed it within the power of the managers to carry out.

FOUNDERS HALL

Founders Hall, 126 x 40 feet, is arranged for the personal comfort and guardianship of young women. In it they have their study and dormitory rooms and are under the oversight of the lady principal and matron.

In this building the lady teachers and matron have their rooms. All the rooms are neatly furnished with single beds and hardwood furniture, and much care is taken to secure health, comfort and good order. Steam heat and electric light.

KING HALL

King Hall was destroyed by fire on January 13th. Another and better building will be erected on the same site.

ARCHDALE HALL

This building, named in honor of the Quaker Governor, John Archdale, of colonial times, was erected in 1885. It is a substantial brick building, 91 x 42 feet, two stories high, with fireproof roof. It has recently been repaired throughout and the rooms furnished with new bedsteads and beds, one for each student. It contains twenty-six rooms for young men, a teacher's room and bath rooms, and is lighted with electricity.

The professor in charge of this building takes great care to make all young men lodged there comfortable, giving much time to their assistance in and out of school hours.

Students take their meals together at Founders Hall, in company with and under the oversight of several members of the Faculty.

MEMORIAL HALL

Memorial Hall, 110 x 60 feet, two stories, donated by our friends and former students, B. N. and J. B. Duke, and named in honor of their sister, gives excellent accommodation for the chemical, physical, and biological laboratories, together with class rooms for the science department and rooms for the museum, the President's office, and the auditorium.

Y. M. C. A. HALL

This building contains a suitable room for Y. M. C. A. meetings and ten dormitory rooms for young men.

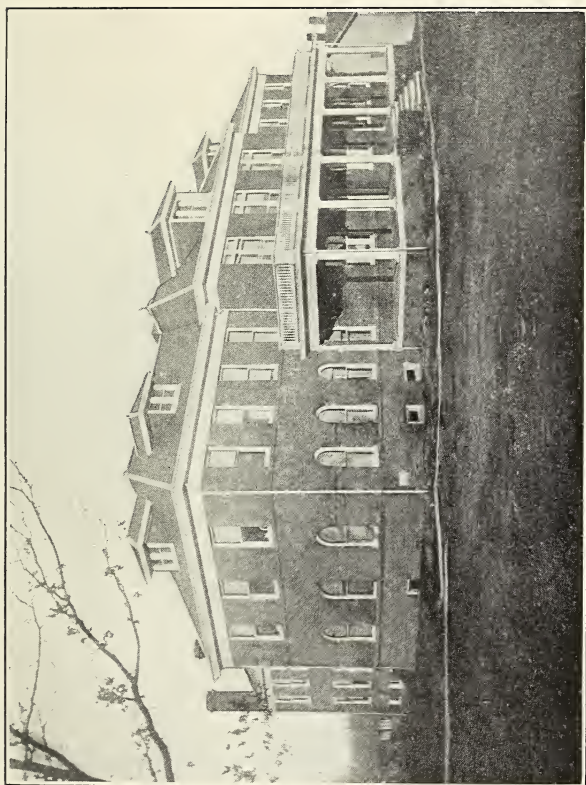
NEW GARDEN HALL

New Garden Hall was erected during the summer and fall of 1907, and was built by the Girls' Aid Committee of North Carolina Yearly Meeting to meet the needs of girls who desire an education and are willing to help themselves by lessening the expense of living.

New Garden Hall has every convenience of a modern home—steam heat, well furnished rooms, large dining room and well equipped kitchen. By doing their own work in caring for their rooms and in cooking by turns, the girls in this building live in much comfort and at a comparatively small expense. There are twenty-five rooms that will accommodate fifty girls. Besides, there are two rooms, one for a nursery and one for a nurse, and living rooms for a Matron, and a reception room, all well furnished, supplied with water and lighted by electricity.

GYMNASIUM

Situated on the campus, also, is a large gymnasium, a well-lighted and airy room, 50 x 75 feet, with gallery. It is supplied with apparatus, and is much used for athletic training.



NEW GARDEN HALL

WATER AND ELECTRIC LIGHTS

The college is equipped with a power-house, containing an 80-horsepower engine and 100-horsepower boiler. This furnishes power for electricity with which all the buildings on the campus are lighted, and also runs the electric pump at the well. Our water supply is a never-failing spring, yielding about 12,000 gallons per day. An abundance of good pure water, an excellent system of electric lights, and a safe sewerage system make the sanitary conditions unexcelled.

THE COTTAGES

The college owns and equips four cottages for boys, where they may board in the club system as explained elsewhere in this catalog.

LIBRARY

In the destruction of King Hall by fire the valuable collection of books in the library were nearly all lost. About one thousand volumes were saved, and about two thousand have since been added, either by purchase or donation. Books needed for reference in the various departments will have immediate care in the new purchases. Some very valuable donations have come from members of the Alumni Association. We greatly appreciate all these gifts of our friends for the restoration of our library.

THE MUSEUM

The Cabinet of Natural History Specimens is one of the most interesting features of the institution. The collection has been formed more especially with reference to giving assistance in class-room work than to making a display of peculiar relics. It is a working cabinet rather than a collection of curiosities. We find it indispensable as a means of furnishing examples and illustrations for the various branches of natural history.

Among the most valuable specimens may be mentioned :

The collection of minerals, containing more than two hundred varieties.

Specimens of limestone, including stalactites, stalagmites, and other formations from the Mammoth, Luray, and Wyandot Caves.

A number of rocks, representing igneous, metamorphic, stratified, and glaciated specimens.

A collection of fossils, numbering several hundred, giving a good idea of both animal and vegetable life in the Paleozoic, Mesozoic, and Cenozoic eras.

Volcanic Specimens.—The best of which are from the Sandwich Islands and Mount Vesuvius.

Corals.—More than one hundred specimens from the islands of the Pacific, and Florida.

Shells.—Comprising more than one hundred and fifty land and water species.

Marine Animals.—Consisting of fishes, star-fishes, sea urchins, crabs, etc.

Archæological Specimens.—More than one thousand in number.

A collection of casts of prehistoric implements, numbering over one hundred specimens, a donation from the Smithsonian Institute. The collection illustrates the development of man through the stone, polished stone, and bronze ages.

Mounted Animals.—One hundred and seventy-five mounted birds and animals. Among them are eleven species of hawks and owls, thirteen species of wild duck taken in North Carolina, a pair of wild turkeys, a buffalo head, a large beaver, a wild cat, two minks, an alligator, and other animals. Also one hundred skins of birds and mammals used in class work.

In collecting for the cabinet great care has been taken to obtain such specimens as will aid in the study of zoology and kindred subjects.

Our cabinet contains more than two hundred varieties of birds' eggs, numbering over 1,200 individuals. This collection includes not only the eggs of our North American birds,

but the most prominent orders of South America, Europe, Asia, and Africa. The eggs of the guillimots from the Faroe Islands, and the gulls and auks of Labrador and Iceland are perhaps the most rare. There are also eggs of more than thirty species of raptores from the United States, Canada, Mexico, Europe, and Asia.

The ostrich eggs from Africa and the penguin from South America are among the most valuable.

We would take this occasion to request any friends of the college, who have material to spare for a cabinet, to donate or deposit it. In either case they will be duly credited, and the specimens will be well cared for and freely used in different departments.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION

All students must furnish evidence of good moral character, and students coming from other schools or colleges must furnish certificates of dismissal in good standing.

Unless admitted on certificate, every student desiring to enter the freshman class will be examined on the subjects here set forth:

I. MATHEMATICS.—Higher arithmetic, including commercial forms and mensuration.

Algebra, as much as is included in any good high school algebra.

II. ENGLISH.—(a) English grammar and composition. (b) American literature. (c) Candidates for the freshman class are expected to give evidence of a general knowledge of the subject matter and the authors of the following books:

To be studied: Milton's *Minor Poems*, Coleridge's *Ancient Mariner*, Shakspere's *Julius Caesar*, Washington's *Farewell Address*, Webster's *Bunker Hill Oration*, Macaulay's *Essay on Addison*.

To be read: George Eliot's *Silas Marner*, Goldsmith's *Vicar of Wakefield*, Scott's *Lay of the Last Minstrel*, Tenny-

son's *The Princess*, Hawthorne's *House of Seven Gables*, Addison's *Roger DeCoverly Papers*.

No student will be admitted to the freshman class who is deficient in reading, spelling, punctuation, the use of capitals, and the division of paragraphs.

III. LATIN.—As much as is contained in any good First Latin book and four books of Cæsar, together with exercises in Latin prose composition.

IV. HISTORY.—American history as is given in any good high school text-book, such as Fiske's. The Eastern Nations, Greek and Roman history to the time of Charlemagne.

V. SCIENCE.—Physiology, including anatomy and hygiene, geography, both political and physical, as is contained in good text-books on these subjects.

Students wishing to be admitted to Guilford College with credit for previous work are requested to have the principal or superintendent of the school in which the work was done, fill out a blank similar to the following. Separate blanks will be furnished on application. Such certificates will be accepted only from well-accredited high schools, and for preparatory work only.

FORM OF CERTIFICATE

SUBJECTS	WEEKS OR YEARS	TEXT-BOOK	GRADE
Arithmetic			
Algebra			
Common School Geography			
Physical Geography			
English Grammer			
Composition			
English Literature.....			
United States History.....			
Ancient History			
Latin			
Physiology.....			

The above is a correct statement of work done by.....

.....in our school.

.....Superintendent.

DateSchools.

Students not having certificates will be examined on all studies for which they expect credits.

Examinations for admission and for higher class standing will be held at 9 a. m. and 2 p. m. on the day preceding the opening of each term, and on Monday preceding commencement.

THE GROUPING OF THE STUDIES

The groups following are constructed in accordance with (1) the *required studies* and (2) *electives*. Besides fulfilling the requisite in *required studies* the student, in any group, must take at least three years work in a single subject, known as the *major subject*. The student will select his group according to the major subject which he prefers. The selection of a group should be determined upon entrance into the Sophomore year. *Electives* entitle the student to select any studies which he may choose, not in conflict with the authorized program of recitations, provided always that *required studies* must take precedence of *electives* in classification. The program of recitations will conform to the groups as outlined.

It should be noted that all students are required to take one year of Biblical instruction, the groups being so arranged that this may be done either in the sophomore or the junior year or part in each year.

Music and the course in banking also stand as electives in any year except the freshman.

The courses are evaluated by the *term hour*, which equals one recitation hour a week for a term (half year).

STUDIES REQUIRED OF ALL COLLEGE STUDENTS

English Language and Literature, one year.....	8 hours
English Composition, one year	2 hours
Ancient Language, one year	8 hours
Modern Language, two years	16 hours
History, one year	8 hours
Mathematics, two years	16 hours
Natural Science, two years	16 hours
Philosophy (Psychology and Logic)	4 hours
Biblical Literature, one year	8 hours

HOURS REQUISITE FOR GRADUATION

In each of the six groups of studies the requisite *hours* for graduation shall be determined by the sum of all the Required Studies and the Electives, as prescribed in the groups respectively.

GROUP ONE—ANCIENT CLASSICAL

Requisite: Total Hours, 129 to 133; Required Studies, 101 Hours

FRESHMAN

Cicero	4	Virgil	4
English	4	English	4
Plane Geometry	4	Algebra	4
Physics	4	Botany	4

SOPHOMORE

Livy	4	Tacitus	4
History	4	History	4
Solid Geometry	4	{ Trigonometry 10 weeks	} 4
English Composition	1	or 8 weeks	
		{ Methods of Teaching	
Elective { Greek	} 4	English Composition	1
Biblical History			
English		Elective { Greek	} 4
Music		Biblical History	
		English	
		Banking	
		Music	

JUNIOR

Greek	4	Greek	4
German	4	German	4
Chemistry {	} 4	Chemistry {	} 4
or		or	
Biology		Biology	
Elective { Horace	} 4	Elective { Cicero's Tusculan Disputations	} 4
Biblical History		Biblical History	
Music		Banking	
French		Music	
		French	

SENIOR

Greek	3	Greek	3
German	3	German	3
Psychology	3	Logic	2
		Astronomy	2
Two Elective { Latin	} 6 to 8	Two Elective { Latin	} 6 to 8
French		French	
English		English	
Science		Science	
Economics		Sociology	
History		and	
Music		Ethics	} 8
		History	
		Music	

GROUP TWO—ENGLISH CLASSICAL

Requisite: Total Hours, 129 to 133; Required Studies, 101 Hours.

FRESHMAN

Cicero	4	Virgil	4
English	4	English	4
Plane Geometry	4	Algebra	4
Physics.....	4	Botany	4

SOPHOMORE

Livy	4	Tacitus	4
History.....	4	History.....	4
Solid Geometry.....	4	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Trigonometry 10 weeks} \\ \text{Surveying} \\ \text{or} \quad \quad \quad 8 \text{ weeks} \\ \text{Methods of Teaching} \end{array} \right\}$	4
English Composition.....	1		
Elective $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{English} \\ \text{Biblical History} \\ \text{Music} \end{array} \right\}$	4		
		English Composition	1
		Elective $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{English} \\ \text{Biblical History} \\ \text{Banking} \\ \text{Music} \end{array} \right\}$	4

JUNIOR

English	4	English	4
German	4	German	4
Chemistry $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{or} \\ \text{Biology} \end{array} \right\}$	4	Chemistry $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{or} \\ \text{Biology} \end{array} \right\}$	4
Elective $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Horace} \\ \text{History} \\ \text{Biblical History} \\ \text{Spherical} \\ \text{Trigonometry} \\ \text{Music} \\ \text{French} \end{array} \right\}$	4	Elective $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Cicero's Tusculan} \\ \text{Disputations} \\ \text{History} \\ \text{Biblical History} \\ \text{Analytics} \\ \text{Banking} \\ \text{Music} \\ \text{French} \end{array} \right\}$	4

SENIOR

English	3	English	3
German $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{or} \\ \text{French} \end{array} \right\}$	3	German $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{or} \\ \text{French} \end{array} \right\}$	3
Psychology	3	Logic	2
		Astronomy	2
Two Elective $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{History} \\ \text{Economics} \\ \text{French} \\ \text{German} \\ \text{Science} \\ \text{Mathematics} \\ \text{Music} \end{array} \right\}$	6 to 8	Two Elective $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{History} \\ \text{Sociology} \\ \text{and Ethics} \\ \text{French} \\ \text{German} \\ \text{Science} \\ \text{Mathematics} \\ \text{Music} \end{array} \right\}$	6 to 8

GROUP THREE—BIBLICAL

Requisite: Total Hours, 128 to 132; Required Studies, 106 Hours.

FRESHMAN

Cicero	4	Virgil	4
English	4	English	4
Plane Geometry	4	Algebra	4
Physics	}	Botany	}
or		or	
Biblical History	4	Biblical History	4

SOPHOMORE

Biblical History	}	Biblical History	}
or		or	
Greek	4	Greek	4
Life of Christ and Homiletics	4	Apostolic Age and Homiletics	4
History	4	History	4
English Composition	1	English Composition	1
Elective	{	Elective	{
	Greek		Greek
	Latin		Latin
	English		English
	Music		Banking
	4		Music

JUNIOR

History of Christian Church.	4	History of Christian Church	}
Christian Missions—Seminar	1	(Friends History)	
Greek	4	Christian Missions—Seminar	1
German	4	Greek	4
	}	German	4
Elective	{	Elective	{
	Prophecy		Theology of
	History		Judaism
	English		History
	Chemistry		English
	Biology		Chemistry
	Music		Biology
	French		Banking
	3		Music
	4		French

SENIOR

Christian Doctrine	3	Homiletics	2
Greek	3	Greek	3
German	3	German	3
Psychology	3	Logic	2
	}	Astronomy	2
Elective	{	Elective	{
	French		French
	English		English
	History		Sociology
	Economics		and Ethics
	Science		Science
	Music		Music
	3		3
	4		4

GROUP FOUR—PHYSICAL SCIENCE

Requisite: Total Hours, 128 to 131; Required Studies, 95 Hours.

FRESHMAN

Cicero	4	Virgil	4
English	4	English	4
Plane Geometry.....	4	Algebra	4
Physics.....	4	Botany	4

SOPHOMORE

Chemistry	4	Chemistry	4
Solid Geometry	4	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Trigonometry 10 weeks} \\ \text{Surveying} \\ \text{or} \\ \text{Methods of Teaching} \end{array} \right\}$	4
History	4		
English Composition	1		
Elective .. $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Physics} \\ \text{Biblical History} \\ \text{Music} \end{array} \right\}$	4	History.....	4
		English Composition	1
		Elective.. $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Physics} \\ \text{Biblical History} \\ \text{Banking} \\ \text{Music} \end{array} \right\}$	4

JUNIOR

Physics or Chemistry German	}	4	
		4	
Two Elective	{	Chemistry	}	8
		Physics		
		Biblical		
		History		
		History		
		English		
		Biology		
	Music	{	}	8
	French			
	History			
	English			
	Biology			
	Banking			
	Music			
	French			

SENIOR

Chemistry }	4	Chemistry }	4
Physics }	4	Physics }	4
German }	3	German }	3
French }	3	French }	3
Psychology	3	Logic	2
Elective	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Physics} \\ \text{Chemistry} \\ \text{French} \\ \text{German} \\ \text{Biology} \\ \text{History} \\ \text{Economics} \\ \text{English} \\ \text{Music} \end{array} \right\}$	Astronomy	2
	} 6 to 8	Elective	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Physics} \\ \text{Chemistry} \\ \text{French} \\ \text{German} \\ \text{Biology} \\ \text{History} \\ \text{Sociology} \\ \text{and Ethics} \\ \text{English} \\ \text{Music} \end{array} \right\}$
			} 3 or 4

GROUP FIVE—BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE

Requisite: Total Hours, 128 to 131; Required Studies, 103 Hours.

FRESHMAN

Cicero	4	Virgil	4
English	4	English ..	4
Plane Geometry.....	4	Algebra	4
Physics.....	4	Botany ...	4

SOPHOMORE

Biology.....	4	Biology.....	4
Solid Geometry.....	4	{ Trigonometry 10 weeks	} 4
History.....	4	{ Surveying	
English Composition.....	1	or 8 weeks	
{ Chemistry	} 4	{ Methods of Teaching	} 4
{ Physics		History.....	
{ Biblical History		English Composition	1
{ Livy		{ Chemistry	} 4
{ Music		{ Physics	
		{ Biblical History	
		{ Tacitus	
		{ Banking	
		{ Music	

JUNIOR

Biology.....	4	Biology.....	4
Chemistry	4	Chemistry	4
German	4	German	4
{ English	} 4	{ English	} 4
{ History		{ History	
{ Biblical History		{ Biblical	
{ Spherical		History	
{ Trigonometry		{ Analytics	
{ Music		{ Banking	
{ French		{ Music	
		{ French	

SENIOR

Biology }	} 4	Biology }	} 4
Geology }		Geology }	
German }	} 3	German }	} 3
French }		French }	
Psychology	3	Logic	2
{ French	} 6 to 8	Astronomy	2
{ German		{ French	} 3 or 4
{ Science		{ German	
{ Mathematics		{ Science	
{ English		{ Mathematics	
{ History		{ English	
{ Economics		{ History	
{ Music		{ Sociology	
		and Ethics	
		{ Music	

DEGREES

The degree of Bachelor of Arts will be conferred on any student who satisfactorily completes Group One, Two, or Three; and the degree of Bachelor of Science on any student who satisfactorily completes Group Four, Five, or Six, provided in either case said student sustain a good moral character.

DEPARTMENTS OF INSTRUCTION

LATIN LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

I. **CICERO AND COMPOSITION.**—This course embraces the four orations against Catiline. Composition weekly. Thorough grounding in prose construction is aimed at on the linguistic side. Oratorical style, historical and biographical setting are considered. Four hours a week. Fall term. Freshman.

II. **VIRGIL AND COMPOSITION.**—This course embraces four books of Virgil. Composition weekly. Thorough drill in syntax, poetic peculiarities, and prosody are aimed at. Four hours a week. Spring term. Freshman.

III. **LIVY.**—Two books of Livy are read in this course. Rapid reading and sight reading on easy passages are employed as tests. Points on history and syntax are emphasized. Four hours a week. Fall term. Sophomore.

IV. **TACITUS.**—This course embraces the *Germania* and *Agricola*. Also either the *Poet Archias* of Cicero, or composition, as the case demands, is required. The *Germania* is studied for its intrinsic value as history; the *Agricola* is studied as history and as a biography. The *Agricola* of Tacitus and the *Poet Archias* of Cicero are studied as masterpieces in Latin literature. Four hours a week. Spring term. Sophomore.

V. **HORACE.**—Many of the Odes, some of the Satires and Epistles, and the *Ars Poetica* constitute this course. Poetic peculiarities, sentiment, and elegance of expression in Latin verse are among the things studied. Prosody is an essential part of the work. Four hours a week. Fall term. Junior.

VI. CICERO'S TUSCULAN DISPUTATIONS.—This course is given as a study in Roman philosophy. Especial emphasis is given to philosophical thought as expressed in this treatise, technical meaning of words, and a thorough drill in syntax. Four hours a week. Spring term. Junior.

VII. The principal Satires of Juvenal; selections from Lucretius; Terence, Adelphoe; Plautus, Mostrellaria; selections from the Roman elegiac poets. Translation at sight. Three hours a week. Senior.

The work under VII. is elective in the senior year in Group One.

THE GREEK LANGUAGE

I. The first term of the sophomore year is devoted to learning the forms of the language, and doing easy exercises from Frost's Greek Primer. In the second term, two books of Xenophon's Anabasis are read.

II. In the junior year, the third book of the Anabasis, and about an equal amount of Herodotus are read in the first term. The second term is given to Homer's Iliad.

III. During the first term of the senior year Plato's Apology, Crito, and Thucydides are read. The last term is given to New Testament Greek.

Although it will be observed from our courses of study that Greek is not begun before the sophomore year, it is the aim of the courses to give those who take it a fairly liberal acquaintance with the Greek language.

To accomplish this and in some measure to compensate for the apparent lateness of beginning Greek, an average of four recitations a week is required for the rest of the course. It is also found that students beginning Greek at this point of their course, by being more mature, and by having the advantage of two or three years' previous study of Latin, make much more rapid progress than if they were to begin it at the

usual time of beginning Latin. By making each lesson a practical illustration of derivation, etymology, and syntax, and by reading a great variety of selections, a large vocabulary and practical acquaintance with the language is acquired.

GERMAN

Our course in German extends through two years. In that time, students can obtain a good knowledge of the German language, and acquire facility in speaking it.

FRENCH

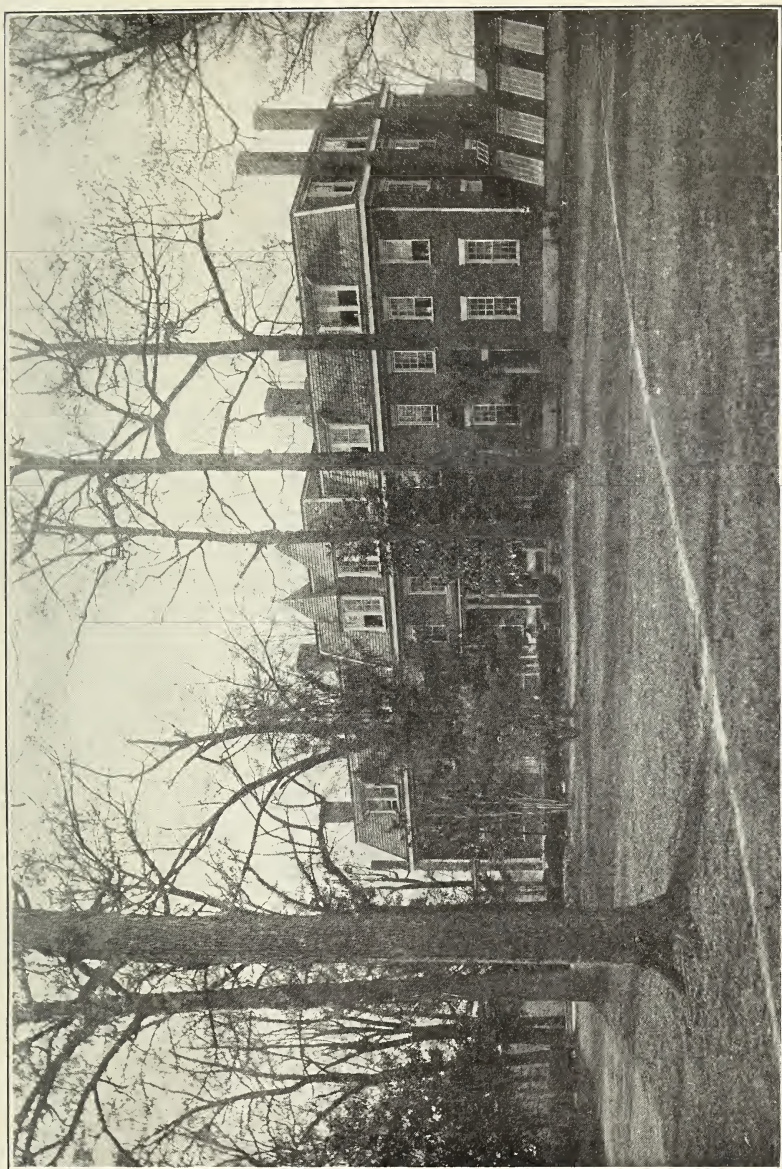
One year of French is required in Groups Four, Five and Six, and is elective in Groups One, Two and Three. Forms, reading, dictation, translation into French, and sight translation.

ENGLISH

Ia. RHETORIC, COMPOSITION, AND LITERATURE. — This course furnishes instruction in both composition and literature. The work for the term consists of the study of some standard text on rhetoric, the reading and careful analysis of selections from the best English and American prose writers, and twice a week themes which are discussed in personal conference between the writers and the instructor. In addition to the above, each member of the class must also choose one of several elective courses of private reading on which he may expect to be examined at the end of the term. Four hours a week.

Ib. In the second half year is given a general course in literature from Chaucer to the present time. Readings in class, outside readings, lectures, and reports. Four hours a week.

IIa. ELIZABETHAN LITERATURE.—This course is intended to acquaint the student with the literature of the age of Elizabeth. A reading of the playwrights immediately preceding



FOUNDERS HALL

Shakspeare, a study of Elizabethan society and play houses, and a few of Shakspeare's plays. Elective. Three hours a week, first term.

IIb. This course is a continuation of IIa. Most of the time is devoted to the study and analysis of half a dozen of Shakspeare's plays. Other plays are read less critically outside the class. Elective. Three hours a week, second term.

IIIa. NINETEENTH CENTURY PROSE.—During the first half year attention is given to the nineteenth century masters of prose, and a more or less critical examination of some of their works. Lectures, readings in class, outside readings, and reports. Elective. Three hours a week.

IIIb. NINETEENTH CENTURY POETRY.—The second half year representative selections from nineteenth century poets are studied. Lectures, readings in class, outside readings, and reports. Elective. Three hours a week.

IVa. EIGHTEENTH CENTURY PROSE.—This course is a study of the prose writers of the eighteenth century. Special attention is given to subject matter and style. Elective. Three hours a week, first term.

IVb. EIGHTEENTH CENTURY POETRY.—A study of representative poets of the eighteenth century, literary movements, and standards of literary criticism. Elective. Three hours a week, second term.

V. ADVANCED COMPOSITION AND RHETORIC.—A study of formal rhetoric and composition. Personal conferences and criticisms. Required of all sophomores one hour a week throughout the year.

Students in upper classes who are deficient in English composition will be required to do special work in that subject.

No student will be graduated who has not attained a considerable degree of accuracy and skill in English prose composition.

THE GUILFORD COLLEGE LITERARY CLUB

For the purpose of stimulating interest in literary matters outside the curriculum proper, there is an organization known as the Guilford College Literary Club, which meets every second week during the school year. The meetings are informal, and are participated in by both students and members of the faculty.

BIBLICAL

The Biblical department of Guilford College is organized on an equal basis with other departments of the college. Students of the college who elect Biblical subjects for their major work and complete the general requirements in other studies receive the degree of A. B.

This department, however, offers opportunities of study to students who may not wish to pursue a regular course. There are practical courses open at all times of the year which would be very beneficial to anyone who should spend even a brief residence at the college. Students of this class, not expecting a degree, may enter at any time, though it is always best to enter at the beginning of a term.

I. BIBLICAL HISTORY.—An introductory course, preparatory to further study in Biblical interpretation and exposition, intended to give the student a comprehensive knowledge of the entire Bible contents. Beginning with a study of the earliest centers of civilization, and tracing the development of religion and civilization in the light of modern discovery and exploration, down to the era of the Hebrew conquest and settlement in Palestine. Each period of Hebrew and Jewish history is then studied historically down to the apostolic period of Christian history. The Biblical writings are viewed in the light of their proper origin and purpose. The aim of this course, aside from an acquaintance with the long and varied history of the Hebrew race, is to present clearly the course of revelation as apprehended and advocated by the inspired Biblical writers and teachers and to incite an appreciation of

the fundamental grounds of Christian belief. Required of all college students in the Sophomore or Junior year. Four hours a week. One year.

II. FOUNDATIONS OF CHRISTIANITY.—An advanced course primarily on the history and teaching of Christ, but dealing also with the life and thought of the period in which the Messiah appeared. The chief feature of this course is a constructive study of the methods of Jesus as Savior. Fall term. Three hours a week.

III. THE APOSTOLIC PERIOD.—A study of the rise and progress of Christianity to the close of the first century, A. D., with an examination of the contents of the entire New Testament. Spring term. Three hours a week.

IV. HOMILETICS.—The work in Homiletics comprises two courses:

a. THE WORK OF PREACHING.—An elementary course dealing with the principles of preaching. One hour a week for a year.

b. PRACTICAL HOMILETICS.—An advanced course, embracing sermonizing and a large amount of exegetical and homiletical work in the Scriptures. Two hours a week. Spring term. Primarily for Seniors.

V. PROPHECY.—Primarily an expository course on selected portions of the prophetic writings of the Old Testament. But the field and influence of prophecy in the history of Israel and the nature of true prophecy, together with the changes in the prophetic elements of various epochs, will be studied. Three hours a week. Fall term.

VI. THEOLOGY OF JUDAISM.—A course examining into the thought and belief of the Jews as exemplified in some of the later Scriptures of the Old Testament, together with some extra-canonical writings which disclose the popular feelings and hopes of Judaism anticipatory to the advent of Messiah.

VII. CHURCH HISTORY.—A history of the Christian church from the apostolic period to the present time. Four hours a week for a year, except in the last half of the Spring term, three hours a week, when two hours a week will be given to Friends History.

VIII. FRIENDS HISTORY.—This course comprises an outline of the history of Friends and examines quite extensively the writings of Friends on the subjects of doctrine, worship, polity and Christian life. Special attention will be given to the status, problems and opportunities of Friends at the present time. This course is optional. Two hours a week. Last half of Spring term.

IX. CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE.—This course discusses and examines the various doctrines and tenets of the Christian religion as usually set forth under the title of systematic theology. Three hours a week. Fall term.

X. CHRISTIAN MISSIONS.—A general history of Christian Missions, with special attention to the present fields of missionary activity. Special phases of the missionary work and the lives of great missionaries will be presented by papers and various assignments to members of the class. A seminar course. One hour a week. One year.

HISTORY AND ECONOMICS

I. MEDIEVAL AND MODERN HISTORY.—In this course the history of Western Europe is studied, outlining the Rise of the Papacy, Feudalism, the Crusades, the Reformation, and the Rise and Development of the Modern State in Europe. Four hours a week. Fall term. Sophomore.

II. ENGLISH HISTORY.—The political and constitutional development of England from the earliest period to the present time. Special attention will be given to the State, the English Church, the Puritan Movement, and the Colonial System. Four hours a week. Spring term. Sophomore.

III. AMERICAN HISTORY.—This is a course in civics from the historical standpoint, and is intended to show our political development, our historical development, and the actual workings of our government, showing the growth of nationality and democracy, and our special American problems. It is introductory to economics. Four hours a week. Fall term. Junior.

IV. CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY.—The nature and origin of the State will be traced, together with the development of the modern state, especially England. Careful attention will be given to the legislative, administrative, and judicial functions of the modern nations. Four hours a week. Spring term. Junior.

V. ECONOMICS.—This is a general introduction to the principles of political economy. The subject is taken up historically, with special reference to American current problems. Three hours a week. Fall term. Senior.

VI. SOCIOLOGY.—This course strives to explain the basis of society, the social institutions, social pathology and the remedies, and social psychology and progress. Three hours a week. Spring term. Senior.

PHILOSOPHY

I. PSYCHOLOGY.—A course in general psychology, seeking to cover the field of mental facts and processes, supplemented by readings and lectures. Three hours a week. Fall term. Senior.

II. ETHICS.—In this course the trend of Christian ethics will be considered historically, and an attempt is made to find a fundamental basis of moral conduct. Four hours a week. Last half of Spring term. Senior.

III. LOGIC.—Careful attention is given in this course to definitions and explanations of the terms, and much practice in processes of reasoning. Two hours a week. Spring term. Senior.

IV. METHODS OF TEACHING.—A practical study of the psychology and methods involved in the teaching of the common school subjects. Last eight weeks. Spring term. Elective.

MATHEMATICS AND ASTRONOMY

Ia. PLANE GEOMETRY.—The first half of the freshman year is spent in the study of plane geometry. Besides the demonstrations of the theorems, the student is required to apply the principles learned in the solution of the original propositions and problems.

Ib. COLLEGE ALGEBRA.—The mathematics of the second term of the freshman year consists in a review of radicals and quadratics, graphs, theory of exponents, binomial theorem, ratio, progressions, and logarithms.

IIa. SOLID GEOMETRY.—Including properties of straight lines and planes, of dihedral and polyhedral angles, of projections, of polyhedrons, including prisms, pyramids, and the regular solids, of cylinders, cones, and spheres, of spherical triangles, and the measurements of surfaces and solids. Pre-requisite, Ia, Ib.

IIb. TRIGONOMETRY AND SURVEYING.—Including the definitions and relations of the six trigonometrical functions as ratios, proof of important formulæ, theory of logarithms and use of tables, solution of right and oblique plane triangles, measurements, computing areas, plotting, establishment of magnetic and true meridians. The surveying class supply themselves with all drawing instruments necessary for practical work. Care is taken to see that every member of the class has a working knowledge of the surveyor's transit and architect's level. Surveying is elective with Methods of Teaching the last eight weeks of the spring term of the sophomore year.

All students who elect surveying are required to do regular field work. Sophomore year. Pre-requisite, Ia, Ib. (Text-books, Wells' Plane Trigonometry, Hodgman's Land Surveying.) Reference, Raymond's Plane Surveying and Carhart's Plane Surveying.

IIIa. SPHERICAL TRIGONOMETRY AND NAUTICAL ASTRONOMY.—The development of formulæ for the solution of spherical triangles, solution of right and oblique spherical triangles, application to problems in navigation and geodetic surveys, astronomical instruments and celestial mechanics. Pre-requisite, IIa, IIb. Practical work in navigation and nautical astronomy by use of nautical almanac, mariner's compass and sextant. (Text-book, Spherical Trigonometry, by Wells.)

IIIb. ANALYTICAL GEOMETRY.—A course in analytical geometry of the line, circle, and conics. The preparation required is mathematics, Ia, Ib, IIa, IIb. The aim of the instruction is to make clear the principles underlying the application of algebraic analysis to geometry and prepare the student for further study of analytical geometry and higher mathematics. (Text-book, Nichol's Analytical Geometry.)

IV. CALCULUS.—An elementary course. The preparation required is higher algebra, plane trigonometry, and analytical geometry. The course will serve as an introductory to the more thorough study of calculus. The aim of the instruction is to make clear the fundamental ideas involved in the study of functions by applications to simple problems in geometry and mechanics.

V. Descriptive astronomy is required of all students in the senior year, spring term. This course aims to give such information concerning the heavenly bodies and the laws by which they are governed as must be secured by every one who aspires to the possession of a liberal education. The student learns the method of determining the figure, dimensions, distances, motions, physical character, and telescopic appearances of the bodies constituting the solar system, nature of comets, meteors, stars, nebulae, etc.

A small telescope, a student's spectrometer, sextant, clinometer, and sundial enable students to supplement their work with interesting observations and graphs of such observations as are required. Pre-requisite IIb. (Text-book, Young's Manual of Astronomy.)

BIOLOGY AND GEOLOGY

BOTANY.—A course in botany is required of all freshmen in the spring term. The aim of the work is to give a thorough knowledge of the structure, use, and modifications of the various parts of common plants, and to give some idea of the plant societies and the struggle for existence. The lectures and recitations are accompanied by laboratory and field work which requires the careful keeping of a note book. Each student is also required to prepare a herbarium of twenty-five mounted specimens of wild plants.

I. GENERAL BIOLOGY.—This is a course introductory to the general subject of biology. It consists of lectures, text-book and laboratory work.

The fall term is given to a general study of the biology and morphology of the plant kingdom. In the laboratory the students learn the simple methods of preparing and studying microscopic slides.

The spring term is given to the study of invertebrate zoology and simple animal tissues. The purpose of the study is so to familiarize the student with the structure and comparative anatomy of the lower animals that he may clearly understand some of the laws of development, specialization, and adaptation in the animal kingdom. Four hours a week. Sophomore year.

II. VERTEBRATE ZOOLOGY, OSTEOLOGY AND EMBRYOLOGY.—This course begins with the study of the lowest cordata and the amphioxus. Then types of the vertebrates and the comparative osteology of the mammals are taken up. This is followed with a study of the embryology of the chick in which stages of embryological development are carefully traced. This course alternates with Course III. Four hours a week.

III. THE MORPHOLOGY AND PHYSIOLOGY OF PLANTS.—In this course a careful study is made of the morphology of one or two of the four groups of the plant kingdom. This is followed by a study of plant physiology. This course alternates with Course II. Four hours a week.

IV. GEOLOGY.—Recitations, laboratory and field work. The common rocks and minerals are studied and identified, their dynamic, structural and historical geology is studied in connection with field trips, stereopticon illustrations, and the examination of fossils, in the laboratory. Four hours a week.

THE BIOLOGICAL LABORATORY

The biological laboratory is a well-lighted room in Memorial Hall. It is 19 x 30 feet and is provided with desk-room and lockers for twenty-two students working at a time. It is supplied with water and large sink, part of which can be used for an aquarium. There are also some small glass aquaria and dishes in which to keep material. The laboratory is provided with eleven compound microscopes, eight dissecting microscopes, a rocking microtome, a sliding microtome, a large paraffin imbedding oven, dissecting tools and pans, various re-agents, and stains and staining jars. The department has a college bench lantern with arc light and with attachments for reflection of opaque objects and the projection of microscopic slides. There are at hand for illustrating the various subjects taught, 150 lantern slides and 800 microscopic slides. This collection is constantly growing. The museum, which is a very valuable one, is open for the use of the department.

CHEMISTRY

I. GENERAL CHEMISTRY.—This course comprises a study of the principal elements, their simple compounds, chemical theory, nomenclature, equations, and an introduction to the compounds of carbon. Instruction is given by means of recitations, lectures, excursions and laboratory work. Four hours. Sophomore year.

II. QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS.—The work in this course includes the separation of bases, the detection of acids, the analysis of simple inorganic salts, mixed salts, oxides and the more common organic compounds. Requisite Course I. Four hours. First half year.

III. QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS.—In this course, analysis of pure salts is made by the use of both gravimetric and volumetric methods. Complete analysis of samples of limestone, dolomite, clays, iron, copper, and zinc ores is required. Requisite Courses I. and II. Four hours. Second half year.

IV. ORGANIC.—A first year course in the chemistry of carbon. Recitations, lectures, organic analysis and preparations. Requisite I. Four hours.

V. ADVANCED ANALYSIS.—Students who have done creditable work in Courses I., II., and III., and whose program of work will permit, may, on consultation, take up the examination of water, urine, fertilizers, ores, etc. Four hours.

Two hours and a half of laboratory work are considered the equivalent of each recitation hour.

Students at the beginning of each term will deposit with the Treasurer \$5.00 to cover the regular term fee of \$4.00 and breakage. Any surplus will be returned to the student at the end of the term.

THE CHEMICAL LABORATORY

The department is equipped with water, gas, electric current, balances, and all apparatus necessary to carry on the courses outlined. It has at its disposal an excellent spectrometer, microscopes, and the projection lantern of the biology department. The college museum furnishes an excellent line of rocks and minerals for illustration, and the department itself has a steadily growing exhibit of chemical and industrial products for use with its courses.

PHYSICS

The physical laboratory occupies the south basement of Memorial Hall. The principal work room is equipped with a cement floor 19 x 38, heat, light, electricity, running water, tables and shelves and all necessary apparatus and equipment for the following courses:

I. An elementary general course, including text-book and laboratory work, presented from the practical and the commercial point of view rather than the technical. Laboratory fee, \$2.00. Four hours a week. Fall term. Freshman year.

II. An elementary general course, including text-book work, individual laboratory measurements, lecture experiments, collateral reading and mathematical work, making use of algebra and plane geometry. Four hours a week the entire year. Elective. Millikan and Gale's text and manual. Laboratory fee, \$3.00 a term.

III. A laboratory course of exact measurement in mechanics, molecular physics and heat, seeking to establish an immediate and vital connection between theory and experiment. This course includes a study of uniformly accelerated motion; the relation of force and matter; composition and resolution of forces; principle of work; energy and efficiency; the laws of impact; Hooke's Law and Young's Modulus; moment of inertia; simple harmonic motion; determination of "g"; law of centripetal force; Boyle's Law; temperature measurement; Avagadro's Law; hygrometry; Archimede's principle; capillarity, calorimetry and expansion. Pre-requisites: Course II., plane trigonometry, and the elements of graphing. Four hours a week. Fall term. Elective. Text, Millikan's Mechanics, Molecular Physics and Heat. Laboratory fee, \$5.00.

IV. A laboratory course of exact measurement in Electricity, Light and Sound. This course includes a study of electric and magnetic fields; constants of earth's field; strength of current by means of tangent galvanometer and copper and silver voltameter; calibration of a voltameter; laws of series and parallel connections; temperature coefficient of resistance; constant for moving coil galvanometer; measurement of quantity and capacity; E. M. F. and internal resistance of a Daniel cell; E. M. F. curve of an ideal dynamo; determination of "H." by means of the earth inductor; angle

of dip; coefficient of self-induction of a coil; curve of magnetization and hysteresis loop; distribution of magnetism in a bar magnet; velocity of sound in air; overtones in open and closed pipes; velocity of compressional waves in steel; wave length of a tone; wave length of light; index of refraction; angle of minimum deviation; efficiency curve of an incandescent lamp. Pre-requisites: Plane trigonometry and the elements of graphing. Four hours a week. Spring term. Elective. Laboratory fee, \$5.00.

BOOKKEEPING

Bookkeeping is taught in the spring term, second year, preparatory course, and includes a systematic study of business forms and accounts. The commercial papers, such as orders, receipts, notes, bills, statements, checks, drafts, etc., are written and used by the student—the same as is done in actual business. A sufficient number of full sets of books in double-entry bookkeeping are given to enable a faithful student to become a good bookkeeper. The class, also, have careful study and practice in writing forms of business documents. Class drill in business arithmetic supplements the work.

Practical banking in connection with bookkeeping is elective in the spring term of the sophomore and the junior years. Three recitations a week.

An extra charge of \$10.00 per term is made for students who take this course.

DEPARTMENT OF MUSIC

It will be the aim of the department to give such technical and æsthetic training as will enable students to continue their studies independently and also to impart their knowledge. To this end courses have been arranged along those lines which will tend to cultivate the taste, develop the mind, and elevate the ideals.

The time required for the completion of these courses will vary, according to the native talent, the previous training, and industry of the student.

Pupils will be taught with reference to their peculiar needs, and aided from the beginning to form habits of attention and thoughtful practice.

COURSES OF STUDY

COURSE I.

Piano-forte, Theory, History of Music, equivalent of High School course, German, English Literature, History.

COURSE II.

Voice Culture, Piano-forte (through the Intermediate grade) Theory, History of Music, equivalent of High School course, French, German, Italian.

PIANO-FORTE

Three grades: Elementary, Intermediate, Advanced.

Special attention will be given to Hand Positions, the proper use and control of finger, hand, wrist and arm, conducing to elasticity of touch and correct phrasing.

ELEMENTARY GRADE

Finger and wrist exercises, scales taught in contrary and parallel motion, canon form, grouping by accent, or rhythms.

Arpeggios founded on common chord, major and minor, dominant seventh, diminished seventh.

Studies selected from: Köhler's Piano-Forte Method, Köhler's Studies, Op. 50, Löschhorn, Op. 65, Burgmüller, Czerny, MacDougall, etc.

Pieces by Gurlitt, Reinecke, Gänshals, Streabbog and others.

INTERMEDIATE GRADE

Technical exercises continued. Scales in double thirds and sixths.

Studies by Bertini, Heller, Op. 47 and 45, Czerny, Op. 299, Bach, Löschhorn, Op. 66, Czerny's "Legato and Staccato," Sonatinas and easier Sonatas of Haydn, Mozart, Beethoven.

Mendelssohn's "Songs Without Words."

Pieces by Händel, Jensen, Godard, Grieg, Raff, Henselt, St. Saens, Chopin, Schubert and others.

ADVANCED

Technical exercises of preceding grades at a more rapid tempo.

Studies of Cramer, Clementi's *Gradus ad Parnassum*, Bach's *Well-Tempered Clavichord*, Kullak's *Octaves*, Beethoven's *Sonatas*, Chopin's *Etudes*.

Pieces by Weber, Chopin, Schumann, Moskowski, MacDowell, Liszt and others. Concerti by Beethoven, Mendelssohn and others.

Instruction in any branch of instrumental music, including use of piano for practice, is charged extra at the rate of \$20 per term—two lessons per week.

Students entering the class in music at the beginning of the term will be charged the full rates for the term whether the whole number of lessons is taken or not, except in case of protracted sickness.

VOCAL

Careful attention will be given to correct breathing, voice placing, tone production; the use of the lips, tongue and palate with reference to distinct articulation; all tending toward the development of a natural and easy manner of singing.

Vocalises and Solfeggio: Studies selected from Concone, Panofka, Marchesi, Sieber, Bordogni.

Songs of the best English and American composers, beside those of Mozart, Schubert, Schumann, Franz, Grieg.

French, German and Italian songs in the original text.

Arias from the Oratorios of Handel, Haydn, Mendelssohn.

Students who take vocal music are charged \$10.00 per term—two lessons a week.

HARMONY

The difficulties in the study of harmony will be lessened by learning that the rules are derived from certain principles, i. e., the natural tendencies in harmonic and melodic progressions. The study will involve a thorough knowledge of musical notation, intervals, signatures, keys, formation of scales, Triads of major and minor scales and their inversions. Simple four-part writing from given basses and sopranos.

Harmonies of the Seventh and their inversions, Secondary harmonies of the Seventh and their inversions.

Chords of the Seventh in connection with chords of other tone degrees.

Chords of 9th, 11th and 13th.

Chromatic alterations of the Fundamental Harmonies, Modulations, Suspensions, Organ-Point, Passing-Notes, Passing-Chords, Harmonizing melodies.

HISTORY OF MUSIC

Music before the twelfth century.

Development as an independent art.

Evolution of Folk-Songs: Troubadours, Minnesingers, Meistersingers.

Evolution of Music Forms: Choral, Oratorios, Sacred Cantata, Sonata, Symphony.

Schools of Music: The Netherlands, Flemish, Italian, French, German.

Masters of Music: Palestrina; Handel; Bach; Glück; Haydn; Mozart; Beethoven.

Lesser Lights: Schubert; Von Weber; Spohr; Mendelssohn; Schumann; Cherubini; Wagner.

FREE CLASSES

HARMONY.—This class is open to such music students as are sufficiently advanced.

SIGHT SINGING.—For those desiring to fit themselves for music teaching in schools, or for chorus singing. Text-book, Root's "Methodical Sight-Singing," Part II.

CHORUS CLASSES.—In these classes students receive training in part-singing.

RECITALS

Realizing that ease and confidence in playing for others can be acquired only by experience in doing so, weekly recitals will be held, at which students will be encouraged to render their pieces in the presence of others; they will also have an opportunity of hearing the best works of different epochs, by hearing them interpreted with descriptive analysis.

Such works as Beethoven's Sonatas, Schubert's Erl-King and Wagner's Spinning Song transcribed by Liszt, Rhapsodies Hongroises have been heard during the past year.

DIPLOMAS

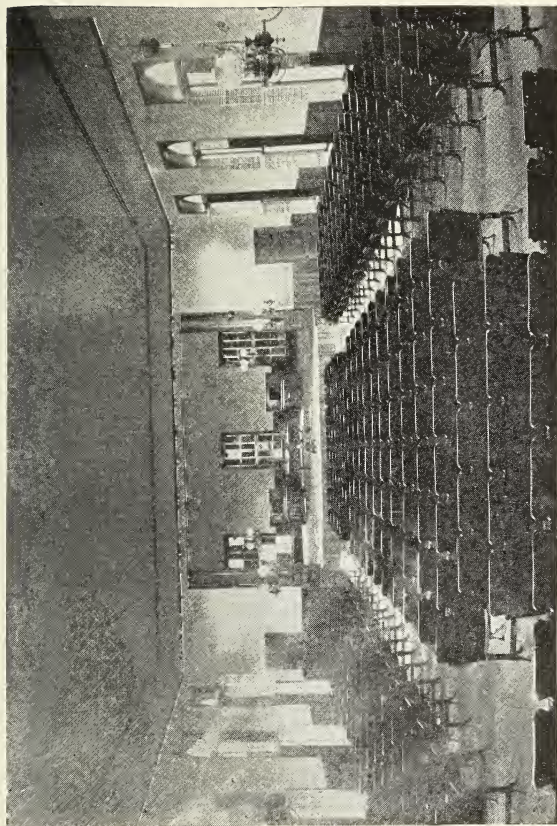
Candidates for graduation in music, besides completing the prescribed course, will be required to give a finished and satisfactory public recital.

Students who are candidates for a degree will be permitted to substitute a maximum of two courses of not less than one year each, satisfactorily completed, in either the intermediate or advanced grades in music for any two electives in the regular academic courses.

THE PREPARATORY SCHOOL .

A course of training for students who come to us unprepared for college classes has been arranged and embraces the following subjects:

FALL TERM		SPRING TERM	
English Grammar	5	English Grammar	5
English A.	5	English A.	5
English B.	4	English B.	4
English C.	4	English C.	4
Arithmetic	5	Arithmetic	5
Algebra	5	Algebra	5
Primary Latin	5	Primary Latin	5
Cæsar	5	Cæsar	5
U. S. History	4	U. S. History	4
Ancient History	4	Ancient History	4
Physiology	4	Physiography	4
Bible	1	Bible	1
		Book-keeping (Elective)...	3



AUDITORIUM — MEMORIAL HALL



PREPARATORY ENGLISH

A. The work in English for the first year in the preparatory course consists of English grammar and composition. During the year 1907-1908 Webster-Cooley's Grammar was used as a basis for class work. Selections were read and studied from Irving, Longfellow, Hawthorne, Charles Lamb, and other representative English and American authors. Many short selections are memorized.

B. Pupils in the second year preparatory work in English study American literature. Painter's *History of American Literature* is used as a text, and selections are read in class from the authors whose works are made a special study. Composition and memory work throughout the year.

C. The third year in English prepares for entrance to the Freshman class in college. During the year 1907-1908 Milton's *Minor Poems*, Coleridge's *Ancient Mariner*, Shakspeare's *Julius Caesar*, Washington's *Farewell Address*, Webster's *Bunker Hill Oration*, Macaulay's *Essay on Addison*, George Eliot's *Silas Marner*, Goldsmith's *Vicar of Wakefield*, Scott's *Lay of the Last Minstrel*, Tennyson's *The Princess*, Hawthorne's *House of Seven Gables*, Addison's *Roger DeCoverly Papers* were read outside the class. Composition and memory work throughout the year.

LATIN

Two years in Latin are given in the Preparatory School.

I. PRIMARY LATIN.—This is a five-hour course throughout the first year, and embraces all the essentials preparatory to a study of higher Latin.

II. CÆSAR'S GALLIC WAR AND LATIN COMPOSITION.—This course extends through the second year, embracing four books, I—IV. Composition weekly. An effort is made to develop a ready reading knowledge of Latin. Attention is given to pro-

nunciation, word-forms, case-syntax, moods, tenses, and indirect discourse. Military matters and the geography of the text are emphasized. Five hours a week.

SCIENCE

PHYSIOLOGY.—Physiology is required of preparatory students, or those who enter college conditioned on the subject.

Four recitations a week are given throughout the fall term of the second year of the preparatory course. Besides a general outline of human anatomy, the course deals with the study of the properties, uses and actions of the various parts of the body. The influence of narcotics and alcoholic stimulants upon the various organs is carefully explained. The subject is made interesting and attractive by laboratory experiments, microscopic slides, anatomical models, charts, and projections.

PHYSIOGRAPHY.—An elementary course for preparatory students. Recites four times per week. Besides the textbook work, the class makes a special study of weather conditions, the weathering of rocks, and the development of drainage systems.

HISTORY

Two years of History are required of all preparatory students.

In the first year, a simple study of the History of the United States is taken up, and an attempt is made to set before the student some of the elementary principles of government. Fiske's School History is used.

Ancient History, including Oriental, Greek and Roman, is studied in the second year and must be preceded by the course in United States History. Botsford's "Ancient History for Beginners" is the text-book that is used.

MATHEMATICS**ARITHMETIC**

COURSE B.—This course includes a review of common fractions, and a careful study of decimal fractions, denominate numbers, and practical measurements.

COURSE A.—This course is designed to enable the student to acquire a practical knowledge of current business methods as well as skill in numerical calculation. The course includes a study of practical measurements, commercial discounts, gain and loss, commission and brokerage, insurance, taxes, duties and customs, interest and banking, equations and cash balance, dividends and investments, and partnership and storage. Five hours a week. Given each term. Text-book, Moore and Miner's Practical Business Arithmetic.

ALGEBRA

COURSE B.—This course includes factoring, common divisors, common multiples, fractions, simple equations and simultaneous equations. Five hours a week. Fall and spring terms. Text-book, Milne's High School Algebra.

COURSE A.—Elementary graphing, simultaneous equations, zero, fractional and negative exponents, surd quantities, imaginaries, quadratic equations. Five hours a week. Given each term. Text-book, Stone and Millis.

SCHOLARSHIPS

Bryn Mawr College offers yearly to the best scholar of the young women of the graduating class a scholarship of the value of four hundred dollars. The candidate is selected on the ground of excellence in scholarship, and must have been a student of Guilford at least two years. The selection will be made from the graduating class.

Haverford College offers annually to the best scholar of the young men of the graduating class a scholarship of three hundred dollars. No one will be considered eligible as a candidate who has not been a student at Guilford College at least two years.

PRIZES

The three literary societies, the Websterian, the Henry Clay, and the Philagorean, each award two prizes every year—an orator's prize and a prize for improvement. These incentives to improvement in debate and composition serve a good purpose in promoting the literary interests of the membership.

PRIZE ESTABLISHED BY THE CLASS OF 1904

The Class of 1904, in memory of their esteemed member, Marvin Hardin, whose beautiful life amongst us was brought to a close in October, 1907, have endowed an annual tuition scholarship; the same to be awarded to the sophomore making the best average in the sophomore studies, said amount to be available in the spring of the senior year, and only upon the condition that the student winning the money remain at Guilford during the junior and senior years. This is to take effect at once, the first money being available in the spring of 1909.

COLLEGE HONORS

Members of the freshman and of the sophomore classes, pursuing a regular amount of work, whose grades do not fall below 90 per cent. in any subject, shall be entitled to "Honors".

Members of the junior class who receive an average grade of 95 per cent. in their major work and do not receive a grade below 90 per cent. in any subject, shall be entitled to "Special Honors".

Those members of the senior class who have received "Special Honors" in their junior year, and whose average grade in the senior year does not fall below 95 per cent., shall be entitled to "Highest Honors".

No honors shall be bestowed upon a student whose deportment is unsatisfactory.

LITERARY SOCIETIES

The Henry Clay and Websterian are composed of young men, and the Philagorean of the young ladies. These societies afford an opportunity for the development of the power of extemporaneous speaking, for training in parliamentary rules, and general culture. Each society has a room for its own special use, and the efforts which have been made for improvement during the year are worthy of praise.

COLLEGE JOURNAL

In addition to the regular literary work the societies of the college have for the past nineteen years sustained the "GUILFORD COLLEGIAN," a journal that occupies a creditable position among college publications.

The COLLEGIAN gives its readers some insight into the student life at the college. It is also a means of developing a taste for literary work and facility in composition on the part of those engaged in its editing.

PUBLIC LECTURES

Arrangements are made to have popular lectures from time to time on the literary, scientific and historical questions of the day.

EXPENSES

The statement below embraces the entire necessary cost of attendance at Guilford College, except for books and stationery. No attempt is made to make a student's expenses appear less than they will actually be.

EXTRA CHARGES

(1) Students in certain science classes are charged for use of laboratory materials and instruments, plus breakage, as follows:

Chemistry, \$5.00 per term.
 Biology, \$2.50 per term.
 Botany and surveying, \$1.00 each per term.
 Physiology and astronomy, 50 cents each per term.
 Freshman physics, \$2.00 per term.
 Sophomore physics, \$3.00 per term.
 Advanced physics, \$5.00 per term.

(2) Meals to the sick in rooms, except in the nursery, will be charged extra.

(3) A graduation fee of \$5.00 is charged at the close of the college course.

For extra for music, see page 46.

For extra charge for bookkeeping, see page 44.

Books and stationery are sold for cash.

I. IN COLLEGE STUDIES—See Pages 23-28

For board and tuition, fuel, lights, and laundry, each term \$90.00
 Payable in advance as follows:

September 1st	\$45.00
October 31st	45.00
January 16th	45.00
March 20th	45.00

These figures, \$180.00, cover all charges for comfortably furnished rooms—two students in a room, single beds—electric lights, fuel, board, use of bath rooms, laundry, use of nursery in case of sickness, library, museum, laboratories, professional service of our attending physician, M. F. Fox, M. D., and tuition in all regular courses.

Students who have washing done at home and are absent from the college each week from Friday evening to Monday morning are allowed ten dollars reduction each term.

II. IN PREPARATORY STUDIES—See Page 48

For board and tuition, fuel, lights, and laundry, each term	\$84.00
Payable in advance as follows:	
September 1st	\$42.00
October 31st	42.00
January 16th	42.00
March 20th	42.00

III. TUITION

Tuition for college studies for year.....	\$60.00
Tuition for preparatory studies for year	48.00

No reduction will be made for absence for the first two weeks at the beginning or for the last two weeks at the close of a term.

CLUB RATES FOR BOARD

To meet the demands for cheaper living, arrangement has been made by which young men can furnish their own provisions and board at cost. A dining hall has been prepared for this purpose. The rooms in cottages are furnished with stoves, bedsteads, mattresses, chairs, tables, and electric lights. The charge of TWELVE DOLLARS PER TERM for each student covers room rent and wages of a cook in charge of dining-room and kitchen, and wood sawed right length for stove, electric lights and use of bath. The clubs must meet expense

of splitting wood and bringing in wood and water for cook room. Provisions may be brought from home and their market value received in credit.

Under this plan of boarding, expense for board need not exceed \$5.00 per month for each student. Students who avail themselves of this system live well, and have the same advantages and regulations as those who board in the college.

Girls may enter New Garden Hall on the following terms: Each agrees to perform cheerfully and satisfactorily her allotted part of the household duties, to pay to the Treasurer of the College \$12.00 per term room rent and to the Matron of New Garden Hall \$1.00 per week monthly, in advance, for board. Board may be paid in provisions at market prices or in money.

PAYMENT OF BILLS

Payment of all bills for each term must be made in advance—one-half at the beginning and one-half at the middle of the term.

Students, when they enter at mid-term, will be charged from the time of entering until the close of the term, except by special arrangement. In case a student is absent from the college on account of protracted sickness of ten days or more a pro rata part of the money paid will be refunded on presentation of a physician's certificate that he is not able to return. If any student should leave the institution for any other cause, or be expelled or suspended, he will forfeit the money advanced.

Text-books are sold for cash only, and all containing returnable label are purchased at end of term at a reasonable discount.

All communications relating to financial matters should be addressed to the Treasurer, George W. White.

MISCELLANEOUS

Within twenty-four hours after arrival at the college all students are required to meet the Treasurer and make satisfactory arrangements for the settlement of bills, and procure a registration card.

At the beginning of the term, students are expected to observe all the regulations of the college from the time of their arrival. Before taking meals in the dining-room they must enroll their names upon the register in the Treasurer's office. A strict observance of this regulation is expected.

Students who prefer to do so may board and lodge elsewhere than in the college buildings, at such places as are satisfactory to the faculty, and under such regulations and restrictions as may be prescribed.

Students engaging rooms at the beginning of any term are *not at liberty to withdraw* to any other boarding place during that term.

The privilege of the bath-rooms is not open to students who do not board in the college.

The fact that students board outside the college gives them no exemption from attendance upon study hours, morning collection, meetings for worship, Scripture classes, or lectures.

Rooms in the dormitories or cottages that have been engaged by students before the beginning of a term will not be held for them after the opening day of the term, unless the payment of the full term charges be made in advance. Otherwise such students will be considered on an equal footing with those who have not been promised rooms.

Books and stationery are furnished at lowest prices for cash only, and at the end of the term the books will be purchased at a reasonable discount. If any student wishes to have an open account for books, it is requested that a deposit of five dollars be made to his or her credit in the book and stationery department. A full statement of purchase can be secured at any time and balance due remitted by Mary E. W. White, who has charge of this department. The book store is open Monday, Wednesday, and Friday of each week, 8:00 to 9:00 a. m., and 1:00 to 2:00 p. m.

Boarders furnish the white linen and one blanket for their beds, also their own soap, towels, and table napkins. One pair of pillow cases and three single bed sheets will be needed for exchange for each boarder.

Great care in all the household arrangements is taken by the Matron for the accommodation and comfort of the students.

Visitors at the college should register at the office before entering the dining-room. Cost for each meal, 25 cents.

Each boarding student is allowed three meals each term free for his visiting friends.

Every student entering the college thereby pledges himself to obey faithfully its laws and regulations.

Special care should be taken to comply with the requirement that all articles of apparel be plainly marked with the name of the owner in full with indelible ink.

No student can have more than a reasonable amount of washing done without extra charge.

It is desirable that all students should be provided with overshoes and umbrellas.

Students upon their arrival must report themselves as early as practicable to the President's office. College students will be assigned to course of study and to classes by the Dean, Professor John Edwin Jay; and students in the preparatory school will be classed by the principal, Professor E. Vivian Floyd.

Boarders are expected to be prompt in coming to and leaving the dining-room at the time allotted for meals. The rule is not to admit anyone to the dining-room after it is indicated that the door is "Closed."

Rooms in the dormitories will be under the careful daily inspection and supervision of the Matron of the college.

Each occupant is held responsible for the condition of his room, and is required to keep it in decent order.

Occupants are held responsible for disorders occurring in or issuing from a room, and any misappropriation, damage,

or defacement of furniture or buildings beyond necessary wear and tear will be paid out of the Athletic Association Contingent Fund, unless settled by the person doing the damage as required.

Students are met at Guilford College station, on the railroad leading from Greensboro to Winston-Salem, at the opening of each term, and conveyed to the college. For conveyance to and from the station, a moderate charge will be made to students, teachers, or visitors.

TO PARENTS

Reports of scholarship and deportment are issued at the end of the first quarter, at the middle, and at the close of each term. The reports of scholarship are based upon written examinations and upon the daily recitations.

In case reports are not promptly received by parents and guardians, we shall esteem it a favor to be so informed.

In order to secure safe and prompt delivery, express packages or postoffice money orders for students should be sent in care of Guilford College.

Telegraph and express offices are established at Guilford College railroad station.

The college has telephone connection with Greensboro and other points on the long distance line.

All students sustain a great loss who are not present at the opening of the term.

Applications for leave of absence, or for removal from college, should be made by the parent or guardian directly to the President. Parents who consult the highest interest of their children will not call them out of school without some urgent reason.

While the management of the college will cordially provide for and encourage every kind of physical training, inter-collegiate contests when permitted will be subject to such rules and regulations as the Advisory Board of Athletics may provide.

DISCIPLINE

It is taken for granted that any student who enters the institution does so for the purpose of persistent work, and that he will render due respect to the regulations, all of which are designed to promote the general welfare of the college, and to give to each member thereof full opportunity to use the many advantages for study here offered.

Students are put upon their honor, and great pains taken to maintain with all a friendly and helpful relation. The co-operation of all is sought.

If a student shows little or no inclination to study, or fails to co-operate with the faculty in maintaining good order, or engages in practices which are harmful in their influence over others, or to the reputation of the college, his parents or guardian will be informed of the facts, and, unless amendment be promptly made, he will be dismissed, or his parents requested to withdraw him.

The reading of pernicious literature, the use of intoxicating drinks, habitual indulgence in profane language, carrying pistols or other dangerous weapons, would be considered grave offenses, and treated accordingly. Gunning is not allowed.

The effect of tobacco on the minds and bodies of the young is so injurious that the college desires to take all proper means to discourage its use, and will not allow it on the grounds or around the buildings. If any students persist in using it elsewhere, their standing will thereby be lowered and so entered on their records.

DONATIONS AND BEQUESTS

Any friends of Guilford College wishing to make donations for Special or General Endowment, are invited to correspond with President Hobbs, or leave any bequest to the Trustees of Guilford College, an institution incorporated under the laws of the State of North Carolina.

FORMS OF BEQUESTS

I give and bequeath to the Trustees of Guilford College, Guilford County, North Carolina, the sum of..... dollars, to be applied at the discretion of its trustees for the general purposes of said college.

I give and bequeath to the Trustees of Guilford College, Guilford County, North Carolina, the sum of..... dollars, to be safely invested by the trustees of said college and called the.....Scholarship Fund. The interest on this fund shall be applied, at the discretion of the trustees of said college, to the aid of deserving students.

I give and bequeath to the Trustees of Guilford College, Guilford County, North Carolina, the sum of..... dollars, to be safely invested by the trustees of said college as an endowment for the support of Professorship of..... in said college.

MEMORIAL FUNDS

The Doctor Oliver Woodson Nixon Fund, \$25,000.00.

The Harriett Green Fund, \$12,000.00.

The Doctor Nathan B. Hill Fund, \$5,000.00.

The Ella Lindley Fund, \$5,000.00.

The Jonathan E. Cox Fund, \$3,000.00.

The Francis White Fund, \$5,000.00.

The Wells Fund, \$1,000.00.

The Richardson Fund, \$2,758.00.

The William Johnson Fund, \$1,500.00.

The Fowell B. Hill Fund, \$1,000.00.

The Marvin Hardin Fund, \$1,200.00.

The Ezra Murray Meader Fund, \$1,000.00.

ALUMNI

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Lola Stanley Moore, A. B.	Genoa, N. C.
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*Campbell White, B. S.	_____
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Genevieve Mendenhall Blair, B. S.	Gainesville, Fla.
Susanna Osborne, B. S.	Randleman, N. C.
Leonard C. Van Noppen, A. B.	Westerleigh, Staten I., N. Y.
David White, A. B.	Greensboro, N. C.
H. Hermon Woody, A. B.	Guilford College, N. C.

CLASS OF '91

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Arthur Lyon, B. S.	High Point, N. C.
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Elisha D. Stanford, B. S.	East Bend, N. C.
Mary Mendenhall Davis, B. S.	Guilford College, N. C.
Julia S. White, B. S.	Guilford College, N. C.

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Laura D. Worth, B. S.	Guilford College, N. C.

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Elwood O. Reynolds, B. S.	Whittier, Cal.
Chas. F. Tomlinson, B. S.	High Point, N. C.
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Elbert S. White, B. S.	Norfolk, Va.

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Annie F. Petty, B. S.	Greensboro, N. C.
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Emma G. King, A. B.	High Point, N. C.
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* Deceased.

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